











**REPORT**

**ON THE**

**EXTERNAL TRADE OF BENGAL**

**WITH**

**NEPAL, SIKKIM AND BHUTAN,**

**FOR THE YEAR 1880-81.**



*PUBLISHED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL.*

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# REPORT

ON THE

## EXTERNAL TRADE OF BENGAL

WITH

### NEPAL, SIKIM, AND BHUTAN.



THE annual report and returns of the trade between Bengal and Nepal, Sikkim, and Bhutan have hitherto been incorporated in the report on the internal trade of Bengal; but, under recent orders of the Government of India, this practice has been discontinued, and the results of the registration of the frontier trade in 1880-81 are treated separately in this report.

2 The total value of the trade of Bengal with Nepal, Sikkim, and Bhutan, registered at the registering stations during the past three years is shown in the following statement:—

Imports into Bengal.				Exports from Bengal.			
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
From Nepal ...	98,00,471	95,63,394	1,03,17,915	To Nepal ..	61,61,621	55,92,335*	56,15,443
„ Sikkim ...	1,20,841	2,51,491	1,67,960	„ Sikkim ..	60,181	38,085	80,838
„ Bhutan ...	81,901	3,85,406	2,43,922	„ Bhutan ..	88,108	2,89,588	1,06,947
Total ...	1,00,06,213	1,02,00,291	1,07,29,797	Total	63,09,913	59,30,008	58,93,288

3. The value of the registered imports thus exceeded that of the exports by Rs. 48,36,509 in 1880-81, against Rs. 42,70,283 in 1879-80, and Rs. 36,96,300 in 1878-79. These figures exclude the value of the registered trade with other provinces which passed through Bengal.

4. The local reports of the year contain the following particulars regarding the imposts levied by the Nepal authorities. the imposts to which traders on the frontier are liable after they leave, or before they enter, British territory. The Collector of Chumparan says:—

“So far as it could be ascertained no taxes are levied on the export of merchandize from Nepal by Nepalese subjects. British subjects engaged in the grain-trade have to pay an anna in the rupee, or  $6\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. on the value of paddy, and 15 per cent. on the value of oil-seeds brought away by river. The rates for the same kinds of produce when brought away by land are much the same: 10 annas per cart-load for paddy, and Rs. 1-8-0 per cart-load for oil-seeds. No special tax is levied on timber exported, but a royalty of 25 per cent. on its value is paid for every timber tree when cut down whether by a Nepalese or by a British subject.

“Statement B in the annexed table gives the imposts levied on the different classes of goods imported into Nepal from British territory. Certain reductions of these taxes are made in favour of a class of merchants in Nepal known as the “Bathis Kothi” merchants, but who or what these Bathis Kothi merchants are, is not known to any one in these parts.

“No preference seems to be given to one route over another on account of the varying incidence of taxes by different routes. The lighter and more valuable classes of goods are sent to Nepal by the Segowlie route as a matter of convenience, because the only good road to the frontier lies in this direction. Heavy goods are sent up the river, and country-produce is brought down from Nepal either by river or by the Thori route according as it suits the convenience of exporters. The other routes through which traffic passes from and into



Nepal are the Katkenwa and Adapore roads, and the places at which the imposts are levied are :—

Matarwa.	Basantpoor.
Kowhahie.	Moosoharwa.
Parsownee.	Jhekyra Bazar.
Souphoolwa.	Hethowra
Jhiktayhea.	Bichakhor.
	Sitagurhie.

“Some of these stations appear to be farmed by the Thikadars, who encourage trade in order to secure their own interest.”

#### STATEMENT A.

*Duties levied on goods exported from Nepal into British Territory, as ascertained in the Chumparun district.*

Description of articles.	Rate of duty levied.	REMARKS.
Oil seeds ... ..	15 per cent. on value.	
Paddy ... ..	6½ ” ”	
British coin ... ..	2½ ” ”	
Spices and medicinal drugs	Rs. 4-10 per maund.	
Sohaga (Borax) ... ..	} Rs. 14 per maund.	
Sandal-wood ... ..		
Slajeet (storax) ... ..		
Hartal (yellow) ... ..		
Arsenic ... ..		
Tangies (axes) and Kodals (hoes) ... ..	2 annas each.	
Dabia (knife) ... ..	13 annas each.	
Blankets ... ..	2 annas each.	
Oranges ... ..	12½ per cent. on value.	
Ganja ... ..	25 per cent. on value.	
Horses ... ..	Rs. 5 to Rs. 15 per head.	

#### STATEMENT B.

*Duties levied on goods imported into Nepal from British Territory, as ascertained in the Chumparun District.*

Description of articles.	Rate of duty levied	REMARKS.
Piece-goods, European and native, with carpets, blankets, &c.	3½ per cent. on value, and Re. 1-2 per maund.	In addition to these duties, there is levied on all goods a duty of 17 pies per pony-load at Hethowra; a duty of 14 pies per pony-load at Bichakhor, and a duty of 11 pies per pony-load at Sitagurh, i.e., on the road to Khatmundoo.
Lace and other articles, manufactured and woven with silver or gold	5 per cent. on value, and Re. 1-2 per maund.	
Vessels of brass, &c. ...	Ditto ditto ... ..	
Spices, sugar, fruit, and medicine, &c.	Ditto ditto ... ..	
Glasses, combs, shoes, umbrellas.	Ditto ditto ... ..	
Indigo ... ..	15 per cent. on value ... ..	
Cotton ... ..	Rs. 2-2 per maund ... ..	
Ornaments, jewels, pearls, and silver and gold vessels.	1½ per cent. on the value ... ..	
Tobacco and Gur ... ..	Re. 1-2 per maund... ..	

5. The report of the sub-divisional officer of Sectamurhee, in the Mozufferpore district, is as follows :—

“From the enquiries made it appears that no duty is levied direct by the officers of the Nepal Government. There are Thikadars (farmers) for the *hats* and bazars in that territory. The following rates are levied by them, viz. For cloth sold, and grain purchased in Nepal territory, duties at the rate of annas 10 are levied on each Rs. 100 worth of things dealt in. Besides, there is a road-tax known as “dhoor urayi,” at the rate of two lohiya pice per each pack-bullock or pack-horse, and four lohiya pice per each cart-load. This is in the nature of a road-tax. The duty levied on ghee is at the rate of 1½ annas per maund, and one anna per pack-horse and four annas per cart for “dhoor urayi.” The duty on salt is five seers per cart-load, and two pice (Lohiya) per rupee’s worth of salt. The former is on account of “dhoor urayi,” and the latter on account of the tax. The duty on honey is on the whole four annas per maund.”

6. The sub-divisional officer of Madhoobani in the Durbhunga district, writes:—

“Persons carrying on trade between Nepal and British territory may be classified under three heads.—

- (1) Those who export into Nepal some of the articles of this country, and import the produce of Nepal instead, as wholesale traders.
- (2) Those who export grain from Nepal.
- (3) Those who have set up shops in the Terai, and export articles (such as spices, &c.) from this country, and return grain obtained in barter there.

“The first class is composed of British as well as Nepalese subjects, but the last two classes consist solely of British subjects.

“The last class being permanent residents of the Terai, carry on sales at their shops or at the hâts, and pay such duties for their sales at hâts and taxes for their shops as are levied upon all such traders; they must therefore not be taken into consideration. The imposts which the first two classes have to pay are (1)—“Khurchapi” or “Dharurai,” (2) “Lag,” and (3) “Sayer.” “Khurchapi” literally means the tax paid for laying foot on Nepalese land; “Dharurai” (which is only another name for “Khurchapi”), means a tax for picking up the dust. This tax is levied upon all exports of grain from Nepal at the rate of 8 pice per cart and 2 pice per bullock, and is collected either through the villagers to whom it is let in farm (the amount of the tax being added to the amount of revenue due from them), or direct by the Durbar through the village patwari, chowkidars, or peons. The only exception to the general rule of the imposition of this tax is in the case of traders who export grain for the greater part of the year, and pay instead of the usual tax an annual fee of annas twelve more or less. “Lag” is a similar imposition, levied upon the exporters of the grain at the rate of 2 pice per rupee, and the mode of its collection is the same as that of “Khurchapi,” but both these taxes are not levied in the same pergunnah; for instance “Khurchapi” is levied in pergunnah Pakoria, and “Lag” in pergunnah Jhamana. The difference in the principle of taxation is difficult to account for; it is perhaps due to the difference in weights used in weighing out grain in the above pergunnahs. In pergunnah Pakoria 6 seers make a pasari; in Jhamana 8 seers.

“The third is “Sayer,” literally meaning a traveller; the tax is imposed upon travelling traders. The term includes all the export and import duties levied by the Durbar (the above taxes excepted), and is collected by either farmers or Government officials. In the former case the “Sayer” for each article, or set of articles, is separately let in farm.

“Persons importing articles to Nepal have to pay a tax “Sayer” if the sale is effected at private places, or if they sell their articles at hâts, the tax then levied is termed “batti,” which is levied upon all persons effecting sales there; and all exports from Nepal, which are generally its indigenous productions, are also taxed. Two of the rates at which “Sayer” is levied are given below:—

Grass	8 annas per cart.
Tejpatta	10     ”     ”

“Unauthorized taxes are not said to be commonly levied by the Nepalese, nor is there any route by which traders can escape payment of the impost.

“No tax is levied upon grain imported into Nepal.”

7. The report of the sub-divisional officer of Soopole in the Bhagulpore district shows that no imposts or duties other than “Batti” and “Chunge” are levied in the interior of the Sub-Terai district of the Nepal territory. The grain-sellers or cloth-merchants who carry on trade there, have to pay one or two pice a maund for grain, and a pice per rupee for cloth, &c., and the baniahs, who carry baskets containing grain or vegetables, have to pay a handful of the contents. The Nepalese Government have no regular stations or toll-bars for such collections, which are generally made by the farmers, who have to pay a certain amount to the State within a stipulated time.

8. The rates of duty charged on the frontier of the Kissengunge sub-division in Purneah, are:—

On paddy purchased or sold	3 pice per rupee.
„ Tori (mustard) ditto	9     ditto.
On every elephant sold or bought	Rs. 13.
Ditto horse	ditto     Annas 10.
Ditto bullock	ditto     ”     1-6.
Ditto buffalo	ditto     ”     10.
Khurchapi on every beast employed	in carrying burdens     Anna 1.
Khurchapi on every cart	Annas 2.

The sub-divisional officer of Arrareah in Purneah states that the traders are liable to import and export duties in Nepal at the rates specified in the annexed statements. The Nepal authorities have no fixed stations for levying these imposts. The right of collecting them is farmed out, and there is a farmer in each village, or group of two or more villages.

*Statement of imposts and duties levied from traders at all the hâts and markets in the Morung, on all articles exported from British Territory.*

Articles.	Ordinary rate of duty.	REMARKS.
Salt ... ..	Three to six pies per shop, and half a pie of salt.	1. Whenever any article is carried up the hills for sale, a duty of four annas per horse-load is levied at Raksa Khasgola. The duty is called <i>churthe</i> or the fee for ascending a hill.
Nuts (supari) ... ..	Three pies and 10 nuts per shop.	
Earthen vessels ... ..	Four annas per cart.	2. If a tradesman wishes to sell clothes or any other commodities at the neighbouring hâts for ten days, he is charged a rupee; if beyond that period and not exceeding 2 months Rs. 5.
	One anna per banghy.	
Cloth ... ..	Half an anna per man's load.	
Copper and brass vessels ... ..	One-and-half anna per shop.	
Goor ... ..	Ditto ditto.	
Pigs ... ..	Ditto ditto.	
Sweetmeats ... ..	Three pies per head.	
Betel (pan) ... ..	One-and-a-half anna per shop.	
Fish ... ..	Six pies per shop.	
Tailor's shop ... ..	One-and-a-half anna to two annas per horse load.	
Vegetables ... ..	Three pies per shop.	
Ginger ... ..	Six pies per shop.	
Lac-chooree ... ..	Two annas per horse-load.	
Basket work ... ..	Two annas per shop.	
Tobacco ... ..	Three pies ditto.	
Cotton ... ..	Six pies ditto.	
Goats ... ..	Ditto ditto.	
Bullocks and cows ... ..	One anna per head.	
Buffaloes ... ..	Five annas per head.	
	Ten annas ditto.	

*Statement of imposts and duties levied from traders in the Morung, on all articles imported into British Territories.*

Articles	Ordinary rate of duty.	REMARKS.
Marwa ... ..	Eight annas per cart-load.	At Bhahva, opposite Mega hat, Khesari is charged at 1 anna per bag, and rice at 1½ to 2 annas per horse-load.
Makai ... ..	Two annas per horse-load.	
Dhan ... ..	One anna and six pies per bullock.	
	Nine pies per weight carried by a single man.	
Rice ... ..	One rupee per cart-load	
Wheat ... ..	Five annas per bullock-load.	
Khesari ... ..	Six annas per horse-load.	
Mosoor ... ..	Nine pies per weight carried by a man.	
Tori ... ..	Two rupees 8 annas per cart-load	At Bhahva ... 1 8 0 per cart.
	Eight annas per horse-load	At Kala Bazar and } 2 0 0 ditto.
	Four annas per bullock-load	Rongali and Harich.
	Six pies per man's load	At Domohona ... 1 12 9 ditto.
Chikna ... ..	The same rates as for tori	On the Birta property of the } 3 0 0 ditto.
Jute ... ..	Two rupees 8 annas per cart-load	merchants of Nepal
	Six annas per horse-load	At Bhahva ... 0 2 0 per bag.
		At Maugarh ... 0 0 6 per rupee's worth.
Manjit ... ..	} Three annas and 3 pies per maund.	At Bhahva and
Chiretta ... ..		Harich ... 2 0 0 per cart.
Jotamasse ... ..	Twelve annas and 6 pies per 100.	
Bamboos ... ..	Five annas per head.	
Horses, bullocks, cows ... ..	Two annas and 6 pies ditto.	
Young ditto ... ..	One anna and 6 pies ditto.	
Goats ... ..	Ten annas ditto.	
Bulls and buffaloes ... ..	Five annas ditto.	
Young ditto ... ..	One anna per piece of 32 hands long, by 1 hand broad.	
Morung choiti ... ..	Three pies per each rupee's worth of purchase.	
Iron (manufactured) ... ..	Eight annas per cart-load.	
Fuel ... ..	One anna and 3 pies per rupee.	
Samtola fruit ... ..	Ditto and 6 pies ditto.	
Ghee ... ..	Ditto ditto.	
Oil ... ..	Ditto per man's load.	
Tejpata ... ..	Two annas per horse load.	
Gugul Dhoop Sarar ... ..	One anna per man's load.	
Bags or Gunny ... ..	Three pies per piece	
Cotton ... ..	Eight annas per horse-load.	At Bolana, Domohona, and Rongali 1½ pice per piece.
	Three rupees per cart load.	

9. The Deputy Commissioner of Darjeeling states that the information given in paragraph 26 of Chapter IV of the Report on the Internal Trade of Bengal for 1879-80 applies to the past year, with the modifications that the duty realized by the Nepal Government on a sheep or goat has been raised to two annas and that on rice reduced to one anna. He adds that the Thibet road was closed to traffic during the year by the Thibetan authorities.

10. The report from Julpigoree shows that there are no imposts levied either on the merchandize that passes from British territory into Bhutan, or on that from Bhutan into British territory.

11. The only districts to which untaxed foreign salt was imported during the year are Julpigoree and Darjeeling. The quantities registered as imported into these districts during the past three years were:—

Info.				1878-79.			1879-80.			1880-81.			
				Mds.	s.	c.	Mds.	s.	c.	Mds.	s.	c.	
Darjeeling	...	...	...	1,588	13	0	2,268	9	0	2,268	13	0	
Julpigoree	...	...	...	23	20	0	94	20	0	106	20	8	
Total				...	1,611	33	0	2,362	29	0	2,374	33	8

Although the total registered imports to Darjeeling were nearly the same in amount in 1880-81 as in 1879-80, the quantities registered at the different stations varied considerably.

### TRADE OF BENGAL WITH NEPAL.

12. The registration of the traffic crossing the frontier between Bengal and Nepal was carried on during the past year on twenty-seven trade-routes. The total value of the trade registered during the past three years was as follows:—

Years.					Imports from Nepal.	Exports to Nepal.	Grand total of value.
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1878-79	...	...	...	...	98,00,471	61,61,621	1,59,62,092
1879-80	...	...	...	...	95,63,394	55,92,335	1,51,55,729
1880-81	...	...	...	...	1,03,17,915	56,15,413	1,59,33,328

13. The increase under imports amounts to Rs. 7,54,521, and under exports to Rs. 23,108 as compared with 1879-80.

14. The following statement shows the quantities and values of all the chief articles of traffic registered during the past three years. The figures shown here represent the net trade of Bengal with Nepal, after deducting such portion of it as passed into and from other provinces through Bengal.

NAMES OF ARTICLES				QUANTITY.			VALUE.		
				Import.	Export.	Total.	Import.	Export.	Total.
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cattle ... ..	No.	1878-79	...	30,945	49,430	80,375	9,23,700	12,36,750	21,59,450
		1879-80	...	20,231	21,389	41,620	7,30,775	5,34,727	12,65,502
		1880-81	...	16,972	7,270	24,242	4,24,300	1,31,975	6,06,275
Sheep and goats ... ..	No.	1878-79	...	37,456	31,308	68,764	74,912	62,616	1,37,528
		1879-80	...	32,732	28,048	60,780	81,830	70,120	1,51,950
		1880-81	...	20,836	10,914	31,750	48,668	47,713	96,381
Cotton, raw ... ..	Mds.	1878-79	...	814	6,511	7,325	13,504	1,04,176	1,17,680
		1879-80	...	1,142	7,011	8,153	13,414	1,19,187	1,32,601
		1880-81	...	1,932	6,723	8,655	32,546	90,306	1,22,852
Piece-goods (European) ... ..	Rs.	1878-79	...	.....	.....	.....	16,000	18,87,906	19,03,906
		1879-80	...	.....	.....	.....	11,092	17,24,118	17,35,210
		1880-81	...	.....	.....	.....	21,237	21,74,290	21,95,527
Ditto (Indian) ... ..	Rs.	1878-79	...	.....	.....	.....	12,370	2,59,842	2,72,212
		1879-80	...	.....	.....	.....	16,204	2,07,428	2,23,632
		1880-81	...	.....	.....	.....	10,155	1,84,079	1,94,234
Others fibres, raw ... ..	Mds.	1878-79	...	14,474	786	15,260	86,844	4,710	91,554
		1879-80	...	14,942	1,629	16,571	1,03,594	10,703	1,14,297
		1880-81	...	11,503	983	12,486	80,118	6,604	86,722
Gram and pulse ... ..	...	1878-79	...	31,415	5,797	37,212	1,00,953	20,290	1,21,243
		1879-80	...	54,089	10,441	64,530	1,82,550	35,238	2,17,788
		1880-81	...	78,209	7,212	85,421	2,08,124	24,594	2,32,718
Other spring-crops ... ..	...	1878-79	...	25,730	710	26,440	77,190	2,148	79,338
		1879-80	...	23,019	1,011	24,030	60,180	2,006	62,186
		1880-81	...	74,530	930	75,460	2,20,025	2,000	2,22,025
Rice (husked) ... ..	...	1878-79	...	9,00,644	4,412	9,05,056	37,14,916	16,058	37,31,974
		1879-80	...	8,11,108	3,366	8,14,474	30,42,644	12,623	30,55,267
		1880-81	...	7,91,191	7,055	7,98,246	29,60,892	16,451	29,77,343

NAMES OF ARTICLES.				QUANTITY.			VALUE.		
				Import.	Export.	Total.	Import.	Export.	Total.
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Rice (unhusked) ... .. Mds.	1878-79	6,17,238	6,677	6,23,915	12,88,786	15,023	14,63,909		
	1879-80	6,65,457	1,444	6,66,901	14,97,279	3,249	16,00,528		
	1880-81	4,95,772	3,942	4,99,714	10,85,516	8,870	10,94,416		
Other rain-crops ... ..	1878-79	3,22,620	776	3,23,396	6,45,240	1,552	6,46,792		
	1879-80	2,44,030	213	2,44,243	4,88,078	486	4,88,564		
	1880-81	1,87,020	253	1,87,273	3,74,040	506	3,74,546		
Hides of cattle ... .. No.	1878-79	18,001	123	18,724	39,527	261	39,788		
	1879-80	70,706	.....	70,706	1,67,937	.....	1,67,937		
	1880-81	43,270	596	43,866	98,293	1,369	99,505		
Brass and copper ... .. Mds.	1878-79	71	7,420	7,491	2,840	2,96,800	2,99,640		
	1879-80	551	7,760	8,323	22,160	3,10,700	3,32,930		
	1880-81	173	9,438	9,611	6,020	3,77,520	3,84,440		
Iron ... ..	1878-79	613	7,903	8,516	4,901	64,024	69,928		
	1879-80	248	4,668	4,956	2,304	37,344	39,648		
	1880-81	345	5,584	5,969	3,080	44,672	47,752		
Other metals ... ..	1878-79	11	4,323	4,337	280	86,400	80,710		
	1879-80	101	1,230	1,360	3,030	37,770	40,800		
	1880-81	105	1,233	1,330	3,170	32,050	35,820		
Ghee ... ..	1878-79	7,378	15	7,393	2,36,096	480	2,36,576		
	1879-80	4,789	.....	4,789	1,53,218	.....	1,53,218		
	1880-81	4,284	38	4,322	1,38,088	1,216	1,39,304		
Vegetables ... ..	1878-79	39,719	39,201	7,010	3,07,190	3,92,930	7,00,120		
	1879-80	40,003	70,089	10,092	4,00,030	5,00,800	9,00,820		
	1880-81	61,421	63,954	1,15,375	6,14,210	5,39,510	11,53,750		
Salt ... ..	1878-79	1,069	80,708	81,777	4,810	3,63,186	3,67,996		
	1879-80	1,349	87,510	88,859	7,209	3,38,777	4,00,986		
	1880-81	884	72,854	73,742	4,024	3,27,842	3,31,866		
Saltpetre ... ..	1878-79	35,265	20	35,231	2,81,610	204	2,81,814		
	1879-80	10,548	7	10,595	10,328	42	63,570		
	1880-81	11,001	.....	14,001	15,204	.....	95,204		
Linseed ... ..	1878-79	1,28,976	168	1,29,144	5,48,148	714	5,48,862		
	1879-80	1,64,757	1,630	1,66,391	7,82,506	7,771	7,90,307		
	1880-81	1,87,980	286	1,88,222	8,24,134	1,234	8,25,418		
Mustard-seed ... ..	1878-79	72,745	518	73,263	3,27,352	2,331	3,29,683		
	1879-80	62,652	502	63,954	2,66,271	1,283	2,67,554		
	1880-81	1,13,291	1,898	1,15,179	4,94,246	8,510	5,02,756		
Silk (manufactured) ... .. Rs.	1878-79	.....	.....	.....	60	75,220	75,280		
	1879-80	.....	.....	.....	140	48,008	48,808		
	1880-81	.....	.....	.....	150	55,948	56,098		
Spices ... .. Mds.	1878-79	3,309	14,385	17,794	23,793	1,00,095	1,24,488		
	1879-80	4,095	10,930	15,025	32,865	74,510	1,09,375		
	1880-81	3,076	11,386	15,062	25,732	79,702	1,05,434		
Betelnuts ... ..	1878-79	2	5,077	5,704	432	90,832	91,264		
	1879-80	1	7,481	7,493	192	1,13,690	1,19,886		
	1880-81	1	10,494	11,454	15,360	1,07,904	1,83,264		
Sugar (refined) ... ..	1878-79	51	10,062	10,716	864	1,70,592	1,71,456		
	1879-80	11	6,833	6,846	176	1,09,560	1,09,536		
	1880-81	17	9,807	9,824	272	76,012	77,184		
Do. (unrefined) ... ..	1878-79	277	20,817	21,114	1,930	1,46,920	1,47,868		
	1879-80	480	18,404	18,884	3,600	1,28,828	1,32,428		
	1880-81	1,509	21,338	22,817	19,167	1,58,108	1,68,815		
Tobacco ... ..	1878-79	3,782	12,642	16,424	22,092	70,862	98,544		
	1879-80	7,588	10,276	27,064	50,622	1,25,314	1,75,936		
	1880-81	7,816	16,578	24,394	45,674	1,06,075	1,54,040		
Timber ... ..	1878-79	48,373	.....	48,373	1,98,492	.....	1,93,492		
	1879-80	2,33,073	.....	2,33,073	9,31,202	.....	9,32,268		
	1880-81	4,61,917	.....	4,63,817	18,55,268	.....	18,55,268		
Wool (manufactured) ... ..	1878-79	.....	.....	.....	2,862	1,82,775	1,85,637		
	1879-80	.....	.....	.....	5,238	1,80,377	1,91,615		
	1880-81	.....	.....	.....	13,423	3,07,577	3,21,000		
All other articles ... ..	1878-79	43,296	28,076	71,972	7,88,126	5,01,565	12,39,691		
	1879-80	62,931	17,522	80,353	4,30,416	6,88,164	11,18,580		
	1880-81	80,763	20,904	1,01,007	5,32,407	5,78,776	11,08,183		

15. *Cattle*.—The registered cattle trade shows a decrease of 26,369 head as compared with 1879-80. The number carried to and from the Mozufferpore district was only 5,031, against 26,737 head in the previous year, the difference being apparently made up of the local trade between Madhoobance, and Seotamurhee, which is no longer included in the traffic returns. The reasons that prevent the complete registration of this traffic have been explained in previous reports.

16. *Piece-goods, European*.—The increase in the exports of piece-goods from Bengal amounts to Rs. 4,50,172 as compared with 1879-80, and Rs. 2,66,294

as compared with 1878-79. The different marts from which piece-goods were sent to Nepal are:—

					Total value.	
					1879-80.	1880-81.
					Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta	...	...	...	...	5,76,002	9,58,220
Chumparun	...	...	...	...	3,46,845	4,42,958
Bettiah	...	...	...	...	78,980	1,43,302
Moteehara	...	...	...	...	98,600	1,11,140
Ghorasan	...	...	...	...	51,897	66,348
Chowradano	...	...	...	...	31,623	24,987
Kowdihar	...	...	...	...	19,091	23,778
Chumpapore	...	...	...	...	10,156	9,089
Other places	...	...	...	...	57,410	70,404
Bhagulpore	...	...	...	...	1,97,855	1,70,157
Kandowli	...	...	...	...	1,44,967	1,09,806
Balia Sahabgunge	...	...	...	...	10,495	24,901
Beerpore	...	...	...	...	26,327	22,841
Patch Pandoreah	...	...	...	...	9,787	5,428
Other places	...	...	...	...	6,279	7,181
Purneah	...	...	...	...	1,31,042	1,66,403
Purneah	...	...	...	...	1,12,822	1,27,216
Other places	...	...	...	...	18,220	39,189
Durbhunga	...	...	...	...	1,25,289	1,61,709
Durbhunga	...	...	...	...	1,02,021	1,27,466
Madhwapore	...	...	...	...	14,112	27,428
Modhuchanee	...	...	...	...	8,333	5,753
Other places	...	...	...	...	823	1,064
Mozufferpore	...	...	...	...	1,76,330	95,978
Bairagnia	...	...	...	...	35,072	52,483
Mozufferpore	...	...	...	...	14,480	13,881
Seetamarhee	...	...	...	...	39,800	9,054
Other places	...	...	...	...	86,068	19,980
Sarun	...	...	...	...	61,123	73,378
Chupra	...	...	...	...	27,482	24,294
Other places	...	...	...	...	33,641	49,084
Darjeeling	...	...	...	...	45,122	54,334
Patna	...	...	...	...	65,010	49,853
Other places	...	...	...	...	.....	1,300
Total					17,24,118	21,74,290

17. The supply from Calcutta shown above was despatched by the following routes:—

					1879-80.	1880-81.
					Rs.	Rs.
Kutkenwa	...	...	...	...	4,78,500	8,42,100
Adapore	...	...	...	...	33,950	66,930
Ruxoul	...	...	...	...	55,481	41,264
Kandowli	...	...	...	...	.....	4,900
Madhwapore	...	...	...	...	1,668	2,000
Megahat	...	...	...	...	.....	526
Joybugger	...	...	...	...	.....	425
Beerpore	...	...	...	...	800	75
Pipraghat	...	...	...	...	5,500	.....
Bairagnia	...	...	...	...	100	.....
Total					5,76,002	9,58,220

18. *Food-grains.*—The import trade in food grains shows a decrease of 1,65,277 maunds as compared with 1879-80, and of 3,57,056 maunds as compared with 1878-79, the decrease being due to the absence of demand on account of the excellent harvest and low prices throughout the country. The different staples registered under this head are—

Description of food-grain.	Imports from Nepal.			Exports to Nepal.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Wheat	9,467	7,006	13,356	226	201	375
Gram and pulse	31,415	54,089	78,209	5,797	10,441	7,212
Other spring-crops	25,730	23,019	74,530	716	1,011	930
Rice husked	9,90,644	8,11,105	7,91,191	4,442	3,366	7,055
Do. (unhusked)	6,17,238	6,65,457	4,95,772	6,677	1,444	3,942
Other rain-crops	3,22,620	2,44,039	1,87,026	776	243	253
Total	19,97,114	18,05,315	16,40,078	18,634	16,706	19,767

19. The principal marts in Bengal which imported food-grains from Nepal are shown in the following statement:—

WHERE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS FROM NEPAL.						
	Wheat.	Gram and pulse.	Miscellaneous spring-crops.	Rice.	Paddy.	Miscellaneous rain-crops.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
<b>Muzafferpore—</b>							
Bairaganis ... ..	4,096	24,589	18,501	12,450	32,111	27,652	1,20,290
Hajipore ... ..	51	905	320	10,198	773	4,700	23,947
Bukra ... ..	27	205	12	21,428	201	753	22,716
Muzafferpore ... ..	.....	691	182	17,402	1,981	2,618	22,184
Talgunge ... ..	.....	338	145	12,010	307	5,591	20,202
Ganduck Sahabgunge ... ..	.....	2,752	1,753	2,369	5,267	7,623	19,544
Sectanmurha ... ..	52	1,009	2,711	7,206	2,111	842	14,831
Other places ... ..	536	10,838	12,655	2,21,853	60,718	49,456	3,64,053
<b>Total ... { 1880-81</b>	5,662	42,313	30,260	3,11,716	1,02,769	1,00,146	5,08,868
<b>1879-80</b>	4,225	28,814	11,768	3,11,282	1,09,207	86,379	5,51,675
<b>Chumparan—</b>							
Kesoreah ... ..	82	408	3,299	1,267	17,563	2,632	25,371
Motechara ... ..	303	1,243	718	3,880	18,006	2,121	25,321
Gobindgunge ... ..	.....	148	1,024	320	17,521	407	19,514
Borhurwa ... ..	143	99	1,172	2,705	5,416	321	9,856
Madhoobunee ... ..	143	147	445	810	1,325	3,369	6,230
Sankrampora ... ..	.....	424	742	1,413	1,733	644	4,056
Other places ... ..	2,021	8,715	19,834	18,612	94,786	43,932	1,87,900
<b>Total ... { 1880-81</b>	2,762	11,274	27,238	29,007	1,52,370	53,516	2,76,157
<b>1879-80</b>	731	9,422	6,024	49,864	2,22,993	72,593	3,62,221
<b>Durbhanga—</b>							
Durbhanga ... ..	586	6,770	1,246	64,840	43,282	2,943	1,19,666
Tajpore ... ..	.....	.....	.....	34,275	62	1,490	35,817
Madhoobunee ... ..	48	1,004	555	3,073	12,634	997	18,313
Kamtoul ... ..	29	84	.....	1,144	2,077	40	4,705
Madhwapore ... ..	59	2,180	80	708	917	64	4,074
Other places ... ..	235	3,778	892	62,608	32,401	2,457	1,02,273
<b>Total ... { 1880-81</b>	950	13,816	2,779	1,07,410	91,963	7,990	2,84,908
<b>1879-80</b>	523	2,156	2,330	1,72,806	1,28,033	36,181	3,42,047
<b>Saran—</b>							
Hancepore ... ..	45	1,49	524	12,544	1,450	2,065	16,774
Cupra ... ..	.....	1,152	392	9,869	642	1,543	13,505
Kowrenah ... ..	.....	609	875	8,804	931	1,527	12,806
Moharajgunge ... ..	.....	.....	276	5,600	1,702	1,082	8,660
Masruak ... ..	40	.....	.....	1,871	.....	383	2,303
Other places ... ..	223	3,306	4,211	90,141	17,775	11,600	1,36,316
<b>Total ... { 1880-81</b>	317	5,333	6,198	1,37,829	22,500	18,200	1,80,367
<b>1879-80</b>	151	3,444	733	1,22,387	27,090	39,244	1,93,093
<b>Bhagulpore—</b>							
Kandowli ... ..	61	93	.....	14,004	5,937	18	19,213
Beerpore ... ..	2,369	653	7	9,978	4,152	1,373	17,632
Patch Pandoreah ... ..	4	4	.....	1,478	2,287	5	3,726
Other places ... ..	740	133	16	14,073	16,965	122	32,949
<b>Total ... { 1880-81</b>	3,174	883	23	39,533	29,301	1,518	78,523
<b>1879-80</b>	1,674	670	59	42,333	42,654	3,690	91,393
<b>Purneah—</b>							
Kusambha ... ..	115	126	274	10,138	35,444	.....	46,091
Muzungo ... ..	18	109	85	6,850	.....	.....	6,062
Purneah ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	13
Other places ... ..	328	371	1,437	24,393	59,716	.....	86,275
<b>Total ... { 1880-81</b>	501	600	1,796	40,371	95,173	.....	1,38,441
<b>1879-80</b>	308	1,304	1,246	38,469	1,30,176	39	1,71,572
<b>Darjeeling and other districts ... ..</b>	.....	3,900	246	50,021	2,205	5,018	62,171
<b>GRAND TOTAL ... { 1880-81</b>	13,356	78,309	71,530	7,91,194	4,95,772	1,87,050	16,40,078
<b>1879-80</b>	7,806	54,089	23,019	8,11,705	6,65,467	2,44,030	18,05,315

20. *Hides*.—The import hide trade shows, according to the registered returns, a decrease of 27,436 pieces as compared with 1879-80. The districts to which hides were sent are:—

		Imports from Nepal.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.
Purneah	...	3,178	3,669	14,271
Muzafferpore	...	4,381	31,879	7,854
Bhagulpore	...	3,406	8,127	6,256
Chumparan	...	3,189	9,215	5,143
Durbhanga	...	621	8,875	3,463
Calcutta	...	259	866	2,335
Darjeeling	...	1,171	1,751	2,026
Saran	...	1,578	6,324	1,903
Patna	...	1,000	.....	19
<b>Total</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>18,781</b>	<b>70,706</b>	<b>43,270</b>

21. *Vegetables*.—The gross trade shows an increase of 24,383 maunds as compared with 1879-80, and of 45,365 maunds as compared with 1878-79.

22. *Salt*.—The decrease in the export salt trade is 14,656 maunds as compared with 1879-80, and 7,854 maunds as compared with 1878-79. The principal exporting marts in Bengal which contributed to the trade, are shown below :—

From	Exports to Nepal.		From	Exports to Nepal.	
	1879-80. Mds.	1880-81. Mds.		1879-80. Mds.	1880-81. Mds.
<b>Purneah</b> ... ..	14,912	15,514	<b>Bhagulpore</b> ... ..	11,466	12,121
Purneah ... ..	7,618	2,333	Beerporo ... ..	3,916	4,151
Mirgunge ... ..	1,007	1,352	Kandowli ... ..	5,313	2,977
Deghalbank ... ..	603	985	Other places ... ..	2,297	4,393
Other places ... ..	5,504	10,844	<b>Durbhunga</b> ... ..	16,877	11,475
<b>Chumparun</b> ... ..	19,484	15,376	Durbhunga ... ..	8,474	6,534
Burhurwa ... ..	2,846	4,850	Modhwaporo ... ..	4,202	3,919
Kosoreah ... ..	4,612	3,232	Kamtoul ... ..	1,051	374
Ghorasah ... ..	3,027	2,163	Modhoobunco ... ..	1,003	167
Motehahero ... ..	573	444	Mirzapore ... ..	1,014	24
Other places ... ..	8,357	4,887	Other places ... ..	1,133	1,380
<b>Mozufferpore</b> ... ..	19,260	14,207	<b>Sarun</b> ... ..	3,132	2,549
Bairagnia ... ..	2,913	4,619	Revelgunge ... ..	832	2,151
Gunduck Sahebgunge ... ..	2,509	1,965	Chupra ... ..	875	82
Seetamurhee ... ..	2,414	1,172	Other places ... ..	1,425	316
Lalgunge ... ..	1,700	1,067	Other districts ... ..	2,379	1,612
Other places ... ..	9,533	3,384	<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> ... ..	<b>87,510</b>	<b>72,854</b>

23. *Saltpetre*.—The quantity imported into Bengal was 3,413 maunds in excess of the previous year's supply, but as compared with 1878-79 the figures show a large decrease of 21,204 maunds. The following were the chief importing districts :—

Name of importing district.		1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.	1880-81. Mds.
Mozufferpore ... ..	...	27,066	6,824	11,804
Durbhanga ... ..	...	387	2,192	1,726
Chumparun ... ..	...	744	113	311
Sarun ... ..	...	.....	54	160
Other places ... ..	...	7,008	1,405	.....
<b>Total</b> ... ..		<b>35,205</b>	<b>10,588</b>	<b>14,001</b>

24. *Oil-seeds*.—The quantities of linseed and mustard-seed imported during the year were as follows :—

	1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.	1880-81. Mds.
Linseed ... ..	1,28,976	1,64,757	1,87,936
Mustard-seed ... ..	72,745	62,652	1,13,281

The principal marts to which these supplies were carried are :—

*Linseed.*

Names of marts.		In what district.		Quantity.	
				1879-80. Mds.	1880-81. Mds.
Bairagnia	...	Mozufferpore	...	46,799	49,880
Lakhora	...	Chumparun	...	7,283	29,626
Durbhunga	...	Durbhunga	...	12,313	14,497
Calcutta	...	.....	...	18,489	10,040
Gunduck Sahebgunge	...	Mozufferpore	...	1,918	9,506
Balia Sahebgunge	...	Bhagulpore	...	1,056	7,193
Pakree	...	Chumparun	...	12,401	5,336
Ramnugger	...	Ditto	...	12,882	5,140
Burhurwa	...	Ditto	...	4,921	3,844
Seetamurhee	...	Mozufferpore	...	10,900	3,750
Chowradano	...	Chumparun	...	2,923	3,451

*Mustard-seed.*

Balia Sahebgunge	...	Bhagulpore	...	1,200	28,506
Bairagnia	...	Mozufferpore	...	10,657	10,242
Durbhunga	...	Durbhunga	...	1,952	8,255
Beerporo	...	Bhagulpore	...	4,275	8,039
Gandharbdinga	...	Purneah	...	693	2,599
Seetamurhee	...	Mozufferpore	...	1,786	2,433



25. *Tobacco*.—The amount of tobacco imported from Nepal in the past year was 7,816 maunds, or 28 maunds in excess of the imports of the previous year. The exports of tobacco from Bengal show a decrease of 2,698 maunds.

26. *Timber*.—The timber trade shows a considerable expansion, the total being 4,63,817 maunds, against 2,33,073 maunds in 1879-80 and 48,373 maunds in 1878-79. The largest imports were into Calcutta (1,65,376 maunds), Chumparun (1,61,538 maunds), and Purneah (99,003 maunds).

### TRADE BETWEEN BENGAL AND SIKKIM.

27. The trade of Bengal with Sikkim and Thibet is registered at Pheydong and Runjeet in the Darjeeling district. The total value of the registered trade is shown below :—

Year.	Imports from Sikkim.	Exports to Sikkim.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1878-79	1,20,841	60,184	1,81,025
1879-80	2,51,491	48,085	2,99,576
1880-81	1,67,960	80,898	2,48,858

28. The principal articles comprised in the import trade, were :—

Chief articles of trade.		Imports from Sikkim.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Horses	No.	.....	213	380
Cattle	"	763	418	499
Food-grains	Mds.	3,703	23,046	10,818
Brass and Copper	"	186	398	276
Ghee	"	117	106	72
Vegetables and other kinds of provisions	"	23	448	2,683
Salt	"	891	2,020	1,505
All other manufactured articles	Rs.	1,958	1,21,953	5,176

The large decrease under "all other manufactured articles" is mainly due to a diminished supply of planks, of which only 4,342 pieces were brought down to British territory against 56,616 pieces in 1879-80.

29. The chief articles exported to Sikkim were :—

Chief articles of trade.		Exports to Sikkim.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Cattle	No.	38	247	463
Piece goods (European)	Rs.	19,433	17,304	23,744
Brass and Copper	Mds.	44	25	192
Salt	"	3,071	232	265
Tobacco	"	1,820	893	1,265

An increase is observable in all the articles mentioned above, but especially in cattle and piece-goods.

### TRADE BETWEEN BENGAL AND BHUTAN.

30. The trade between Julpigoree and Bhutan is registered at Ambari, Buxa, and Hantoopara. The total value of the traffic during the past three years is shown below :—

Years	Imports from Bhutan.	Exports to Bhutan.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1878-79	84,901	88,108	1,73,009
1879-80	3,85,406	2,89,588	6,74,994
1880-81	2,43,922	1,96,947	4,40,869

Chief articles of the import trade :

Chief articles of trade.		Imports from Bhutan.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Horses	No.	367	1,990	297
Madder or Munjit	Mds.	185	2,098	3,862
Iron	"	2	434	101
Ghee	"	69	532	357
Salt	"	24	119	99
Manufactures of silk	Rs.	.....	7,260	.....
Ditto of wool	"	19,852	1,08,442	40,417
All other articles unmanufactured	"	19,287	55,445	21,614

The trade of last year shows a decrease under all the items shown above except madder or munjit. The large decrease under woollen manufacture is due to a short supply of blankets, of which only 17,786 pieces were imported during the year against 43,502 pieces in 1879-80.

32. The principal articles comprising the export trade were :—

Chief articles of trade.					Exports to Bhutan.		
					1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Piece-goods (European)	...	...	Rs.		11,067	51,962	27,871
Ditto Indian	...	...	"		46	5,351	546
Rice	...	...	Mds.		1,038	12,682	5,473
Paddy	...	...	"		1,079	5,519	7,194
Salt	...	...	"		133	65	355
Betelnuts	...	...	"		1,804	3,413	4,749
Sugar unrefined	...	...	"		182	345	228
Tobacco	...	...	"		5,452	14,925	5,851

There was thus a decrease last year under all the articles except paddy, salt, and betelnuts.



## APPENDIX.

TRAFFIC INTO BRITISH

STATEMENT No. I.—*Showing the total quantity of each staple of Traffic Imported into British Territory from*  
*with the totals of*

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
		THE FRONTIER POSTS BETWEEN														
		In the Chumprun District.					In the Moanferpore District.					In the Durbhanga District.				
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	Tribani Ghat.	Ruxoul.	Adapore.	Kutkenwa.	Ghorason.	Bairagnia.	Majorgunge.	Sonbursa.	Bela.	Sorsund.	Nadhwapore.	Hatway.	Joynerger.	Mirsapore.	Pipra Ghat.
I	Animals, living (for sale)— 1.—Horses, ponies, and mules... No.	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
	2.—Cattle ... ..	...	304	1,064	21	121	2,432	1	...	600	...	...	213	419	1,808	283
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ..	...	100	134	...	1,308	30	...	260	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
	4.—Poultry ... ..	...	18	214	...	1,300	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	31	22
	5.—Other kinds ... ..	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	15
II	Horax—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IIa	Building materials— 1.—Lime and limestone ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...
III	Canes and rattans ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VI	Coal and coke ... ..	...	116	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII	Cotton, raw ... ..	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	11	...	133	13	...
VIII	Cotton, manufactured— 1.—Twist and yarn (Indian) ... Mds. 2.—Piece-goods (European) ... Rs. 3.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..	...	67 20,673 3,473	...	...	...	...	1,043	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IX	Drugs and medicines— 2.—Other sorts not intoxicating ..	...	20	8	10	475	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	530	2,028
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other Mds. than opium).	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X	Dyeing materials— 1.—Indigo ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	62
	2.—Madder or manjit ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3.—Safflower ... ..	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4.—Turmeric ... ..	...	109	740	...	...	71	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	11
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XII	Fibrous products— 1.—Jute, raw ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Jute, manufactured— a.—Gunny-bags ... ..	...	4,920	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...
	b.—Gunny-bags, raw ... No.	...	5	23	...	...	170	...	1,310	316	...	...	1,430	1,780	543	939
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... Mds.	...	2	14	...	...	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4.—Ditto, manufactured ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XIII	Fruits and nuts— 1.—Coconuts ... ..	...	1,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—All other kinds ... ..	10	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	95	10	427
XIV	Grain and pulse— 1.—Wheat ... ..	4	302	549	1,104	...	6,336	...	...	425	78	213	...	535	76	...
	2.—Gram and pulso ... ..	3	660	2,332	2,710	6,653	80,127	653	2,592	824	2,047	3,158	5,868	2,223	6,090	45
	3.—Other spring crops ... ..	...	6,933	5,101	10,174	1,508	36,640	72,607	6,435	213	...	151	500	2,126	68	...
	4.—Rice, husked ... ..	1	11,432	3,258	3,571	1,013	19,724	1,248	30,144	12,020	28,247	70,871	90,826	2,610	40,005	2,40,984
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... ..	...	56,774	14,905	68,263	15,003	44,739	16,407	35,884	6,574	6,409	20,387	14,137	12,269	32,402	20,362
	6.—Other rain crops ... ..	...	4,498	8,773	17,218	25,373	90,550	10,607	13,722	751	570	451	584	4,329	168	2,860
XV	Gums and resins ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVI	Hides and skins— 1.—Hides of cattle ... ..	...	717	2,561	1,035	2,606	4,133	1,112	847	...	2,160	...	1,340	...	46	1,709
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and No. small animals.	...	425	190	...	15	0,829	1,100	853	...	...	...	...	...	...	523
XVII	Horn ... ..	...	617	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...
XVIII	Lac— 1.—Dye ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Shell ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3.—Stick and other kinds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XIX	Leather— 1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	2	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XX	Liquors ... ..	...	...	550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXI	Wats ... ..	...	2	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals— 1.—Brass and copper ... ..	2	20	57	...	...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Iron ... ..	1	22	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3.—Other metals ... ..	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXIII	Oils ... ..	...	...	54	...	...	219	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXIV	Opium ... ..	...	6	10	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXV	Paints and colours ... ..	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXVI	Provisions— 1.—Grice ... ..	9	1	2	37	...	491	...	...	280	29	41	...	30	98	178
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ...	4	1,550	5,651	...	...	4,704	...	...	...	25	140	...	84	216	125
XXVII	Salt ... ..	...	403	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.— 1.—Saltpetre ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Other saline substances ...	...	120	81	467	...	0,926	865	540	520	703	781	...	...	...	...
XXIX	Seeds— 1.—Oil seeds— a.—Linseed ... ..	...	0,683	21,485	31,600	100	77 10	3,536	7,118	1,673	457	5,708	6,704	2,483	1,540	2,044
	b.—Mustard and rape ... ..	...	830	2,865	8,207	2,584	9,317	14,159	650	2,730	1,157	49	284	970	2,672	152
	c.—Til or ging'ly ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ..	...	341	3,128	1,361	208	48,750	37	257	...	...	122	...	...	104	200
	2.—Other seeds— a.—Indigo seed ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	b.—Tea-seed ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	c.—Other kinds ... ..	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXX	Silk—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXXI	Spices— 1.—Manufactured ... ..	...	305	548	...	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	920	540
	a.—Betelnuts ... ..	...	4	793	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ..	...	57	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXXIII	Sugar— 1.—Refined ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Unrefined ... ..	2	134	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	207	...	...	...	...	...
XXXIV	Tea— 1.—Indian ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Foliated ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXXV	Tobacco ... ..	...	580	270	...	...	...	...	...	151	189	331	1,648	337	444	189
XXXVI	Wood— 1.—Timber ... ..	10,836	1,04,279	2,192	66,673	970	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	700	2,509	3,021
	2.—Fire wood ... ..	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	108	...	1,367	...	...	...	...
	3.—Bamboo ... ..	16	...	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXXVII	Wool— 1.—Raw ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) Rs.	42	972	1,188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	15	...	...
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise— 1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	...	...	...	15,000	...	...	...	760	...	...	565	...	...	22	...
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	...	1,249	420	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	...	...	547	103
	TOTAL VALUE ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

[illegible]



## TERRITORY INTO NEPAL.

*Nepal, and registered at the several Frontier Stations between Bengal and Nepal, during the year 1880-81, of the preceding two years.*

[illegible]



**STATEMENT No. III.—***Showing the Total Imports into British Territory, district by district, from*

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		BENGAL.												
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	Calcutta.	Dinapore.	Darjeeling.	Patna.	Shahabad.	Muzaffarpore.	Durbhanga.	Saran.	Champanur.	Monghyr.	Bhagulpore.	Purneah.	Total of Bengal.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—													
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.			50				1		4		1		65
	2.—Cattle ... ..		130	2,480		82	4,344	870	141	1,688	691	267	6,304	16,972
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ..			16,322	1,507		3	6	115			99	2,665	20,896
	4.—Poultry ... ..			1,51,803		12	1,592	4		682		43	13,520	1,67,746
	5.—Other kinds ... ..			2,570	123		12	11				12		2,737
II	Borax ... ..													
IIIa	Building materials—													
	1.—Lime and limestone ... ..						32	15				96	67	200
III	Canees and rattans ... ..												127	127
VI	Coal and coke ... ..									155		164		259
VII	Cotton, raw ... ..			613			2	167		6		67	1,088	1,932
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—													
	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian) ... ..			22						57			253	332
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... ..								2,252	20,381		7	1,567	24,237
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..			3,340	121		1,043		325	3,827			1,470	10,155
IX	Drugs and medicines—													
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... ..			23	400		106	2,245	9	483	2	3,800	127	7,345
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... ..		11									1	16	27
X	Dyeing materials—													
	1.—Indigo ... ..						8	86				401	14	609
	2.—Madder or manjit ... ..			7										5
	3.—Safflower ... ..									3		2		5
	4.—Turmeric ... ..			128			62	12	19	857		83	1,855	3,004
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... ..			440						27		678	1,569	2,744
XII	Fibrous products—													
	1.—Jute, raw ... ..			1,283									69	1,374
	2.—Jute, manufactured—													
	a.—Gunny-bags ... ..								824	470		6,700	68,940	76,440
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... ..			225			2,121	4,217	1	31		1,568	3,400	11,563
	4.—Ditto, manufactured ... ..						93		2	14		12	183	308
XIII	Fruits and nuts—													
	1.—Cocoanuts ... ..									1,500			206	1,706
	2.—All other kinds ... ..			599			11	152	15	20		1,636	833	3,308
XIV	Grain and pulse—													
	1.—Wheat ... ..						5,462	950	317	2,752		3,174	541	13,356
	2.—Grain and pulse ... ..			3,090			42,513	13,816	5,353	11,274		883	640	78,209
	3.—Other spring crops ... ..			240			36,200	2,779	6,188	27,238		23	1,795	74,530
	4.—Rice, husked ... ..			50,021			3,11,716	1,67,116	1,37,829	29,007	15,364	39,533	40,371	7,61,101
	5.—Do., unhusked ... ..			2,296	30		1,02,769	91,083	22,500	1,52,370	280	28,591	93,173	4,65,772
	6.—Other rain crops ... ..			5,618			1,09,146	7,900	18,200	65,616	82	1,518		1,67,020
XV	Gums and resins ... ..						20		1					27
XVI	Hides and skins—													
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ..	No.	2,333	2,026	19		7,854	3,493	1,903	5,143		6,256	14,271	45,270
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... ..		10				11,904	161	360	644				13,875
XVII	Horns ... ..						23		1	3		55		783
XVIII	Lac ... ..		700											
	1.—Dye ... ..													
	2.—Shell ... ..													9
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... ..												49	89
XIX	Leather—													
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	No.					6	120						126
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	Rs.												12
XX	Liquors ... ..									30		180		480
XXI	Metals ... ..			2,981						80		404	151	3,675
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—													
	1.—Brass and copper ... ..	Mds.		29			61		14	71		5		173
	2.—Iron ... ..			550					22	13		4	90	845
	3.—Other metals ... ..			102					4					108
XXIII	Oils ... ..			868	6		213	1		54		203	360	1,703
XXIV	Opium ... ..									49				49
XXV	Paints and colours ... ..			16						12				43
XXVI	Provisions—													
	1.—Glue ... ..			2,425	50		667	440		41	5	593	57	4,384
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ... ..			5,412	10		4,867	459	1,255	5,821		2,690	40,802	61,421
XXVII	Salt ... ..			243						486			149	888
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—													
	1.—Saltpetre ... ..						11,804	1,726	160	311				14,001
	2.—Other saline substances ... ..											1		1
XXIX	Seeds—													
	1.—Oil-seeds—													
	a.—Linseed ... ..		10,040			611	77,378	19,620	56	67,803		10,976	1,446	1,67,936
	b.—Mustard and rape ... ..		2,088		990		10,123	11,874	1,523	21,625		43,810	15,339	1,13,281
	c.—Til or sinchelly ... ..						4	675				321		1,000
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ..		5,803			169	37,832	426	12	10,266		926	3,400	58,534
	2.—Cereal seeds—													
	a.—Indico-seed ... ..													
	b.—Tee-seed ... ..													
	c.—Other kinds ... ..												1	10
XXX	Silk—													
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	Rs.		150										150
XXXI	Spices ... ..	Mds.		514	220	9	252	1,056	60	654	2	450	650	3,678
	a.—Betelnuts ... ..							21		737			202	940
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ..		20			12				37				69
XXXIII	Sugar—													
	1.—Refined ... ..									8		13	1	17
	2.—Unrefined ... ..								115	145		1	1,156	1,609
XXXIV	Tea—													
	1.—Indian ... ..			261										261
	2.—Tobacco ... ..			253			1,828	1,361	131	470		96	3,077	7,811
XXXV	Wood—													
	1.—Timber ... ..		1,65,376			8,016	13,531	8,046	6,772	1,61,334		1,535	98,003	4,03,617
	2.—Firewood ... ..						108	1,357	16	640		31	1,518	3,670
	3.—Bamboos ... ..							250		180		1,364	745	2,439
XXXVII	Wool—													
	1.—Raw ... ..							1						1
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... ..	Rs.		11,408	790	4		15	4	1,025		257	13	13,433
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—													
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..		15,000		300		780	567		357		218	2,508	35,637
	2.—Manufactured ... ..		57	2,406	171		109	523		933	18	1,742	4,763	10,714
	TOTAL VALUE ... ..													

**TERRITORY FROM NEPAL.**

*Nepal, during the year 1880-81, as compared with the totals of the preceding two years.*

16	10	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		
OTHER PROVINCES.						Total of other Provinces.	GRAND TOTAL.						LIST OF ARTICLES.		
Assam.	Azimghur.	Mirapore.	Benares.	Ghasipore.	Gorakhpore.		Quantity.			Value.					
							1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.			
555	14	6	1	123	51	751	59 88,115 37,456  1,24,200 1	137 20,752 32,732 1,26,250 3,725	65 17,723 20,830 1,07,752 2,793	2,950 9,53,476 74,912  3,10,725 18	10,275 7,43,800 81,830 31,554 9,313	4,375 4,43,075 48,688 41,938 843	No. No. No. No. No. Mds.	Animals, living (for sale)— 1.—Horses, ponies, and mules. 2.—Cattle. 3.—Sheep and goats. 4.—Poultry. 5.—Other kinds. Borax. Building materials— 1.—Lime and limestone. Canes and rattans. Coal and coke. Cotton, raw. Cotton, manufactured— 2.—Twist and yarn (Indian). 3.—Piece-goods (European). 4.—Ditto (Indian). Drugs and medicines— 2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating. 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).	
							57 245 844 187	78 217 1,142 100	200 250 1,932 332	71 153 13,504  5,105	84 313 149 10,414 3,560	230 127 160 32,515 11,620	Rs. Rs. Mds. Rs. Rs.	Dyeing materials— 1.—Indigo. 2.—Madder or manjil. 3.—Safflower. 4.—Turmeric. Earthenware and porcelain. Fibrous products— 1.—Jute, raw. 2.—Jute, manufactured— a.—Guany-bags. 3.—Other fibres, raw. 4.—Ditto, manufactured.	
							145 82 8 6,755	219 1 6 6,275	617 6 3,067  1,778	29,000 984 240 40,530 408				No. Mds. Mds.	Fruits and nuts— 1.—Coconuts. 2.—All other kinds. Grain and pulse— 1.—Wheat. 2.—Gram and pulse. 3.—Other spring crops. 4.—Rice, husked. 5.—Do., unhusked. 6.—Other rain crops. Gums and resins. Hides and skins— 1.—Hides of cattle. 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
							1,184 2 2,233  55 1,378	1,184 2 514  ..... 1,327	80,624 11,665 306  1,760 3,311	80,744 80,844 24,453  2 2,756	20,032 1,04,504 5,054  ..... 2,654	21,354 80,132 4,906  78 6,022	No. Mds. Mds.	Silk— 2.—Manufactured. Spices. a.—Betelnuts. Stone and marble. Sugar— 1.—Refined. 2.—Unrefined. Tea— 1.—Indian. Tobacco. Wood— 1.—Timber. 2.—Firewood. 3.—Bamboos. Wooll— 1.—Raw. 2.—Manufactured (piece-goods). All other articles of merchandise— 1.—Unmanufactured. 2.—Manufactured.	
							178 618 33 808 210 3	560 290 585 101 1,437 12 130	176 385 77,280 74,505 7,91,474 4,95,772 1,87,781 27	33,134 1,10,010 77,280 74,505 37,21,148 13,89,314 6,40,158 252	26,028 1,82,550 63,341 30,44,715 14,07,907 3,00,140 1,710	46,353 2,64,338 63,341 29,67,943 10,85,540 5,75,519 405	No. Mds. Mds. No. Mds. Mds.	TOTAL VALUE.	

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## TRADE BETWEEN BENGAL

STATEMENT No. V.—Showing the total Imports from, and Exports to, Sikkim of each during the year 1880-81, as compared

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES	IMPORTS FROM SIKKIM—							
		WHERE REGISTERED.		TOTAL.					
		Phye-dong.	Runjoet.	Quantity.			Value.		
				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—								
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	332	49		213	380		15,975	23,250
	2.—Cattle ... ..	354	145	763	418	499	19,075	10,450	12,475
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ..	3,369	631	319	2,146	3,090	698	5,365	9,064
	4.—Poultry ... ..	152	2,498	105	1,170	2,650	26	293	482
	5.—Other kinds ... ..	154	87	99	100	241	247	205	603
IIa	Building materials—								
	1.—Lime and limestone ... .. Mds.		4,353	55	1,078	4,353	60	1,213	4,938
III	Canes and rattans ... ..		30				68	15	80
VI	Coal and coke ... ..		478	214	904	478	134	621	322
VII	Cotton, raw ... ..		11	25	17	11	400	259	187
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—								
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ..								
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) ... ..			21			735		
	3.—Piece-goods (European) .. Rs.								
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..							26	
IX	Drugs and medicines—								
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... .. Mds.		11	5	4	11	1,800	1,000	4,125
X	Dyeing materials—								
	1.—Indigo ... ..								
	2.—Madder or manjit ... ..	4		4		4	48	96	48
	4.—Turmeric ... ..				8			32	
	5.—Other kinds ... ..								
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	39	2				10	146	41
XIII	Fruits and nuts—								
	2.—All other kinds ... ..	164	3,131	352	1,753	3,205	704	3,506	6,590
XIV	Grain and Pulse—								
	1.—Wheat ... ..	20	1	3	500	21	10	1,750	74
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ..		209	82	688	209	287	2,322	705
	3.—Other spring crops ... ..	15	55	19	65	70	57	187	204
	4.—Rice, husked ... ..	12	171	130	228	183	487	855	683
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... ..		3	2	5	3	4	11	7
	6.—Other rain crops ... ..		10,532	3,467	22,400	10,532	6,034	44,920	20,864
XV	Gums and resins ... ..							30	
XVI	Hides and skins								
	1.—Hides of cattle ... No.		4	4		4	9	10	9
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... ..		1			1			1
XVIII	Lac—								
	1.—Dye ... ..								
	2.—Shell ... ..	12			22			600	
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... ..			133	6	12		300	600
XIX	Leather—						2,080		
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	50							50
XXI	Mats ... ..		3				16	270	3
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—								
	1.—Brass and copper ... .. Mds.	112	184	186	398	276	7,440	16,920	11,040
	2.—Iron ... ..	2		11	7	2	88	56	16
	3.—Other metals ... ..	10				19			570
XXIII	Oils ... ..		2			2			24
XXV	Paints and colours ... ..								
XXVI	Provisions—								
	1.—Ghee ... ..	47	25	117	106	72	3,744	3,892	2,304
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ..	2,085	698	23	448	2,883	230	4,480	26,830
XXVII	Salt ... ..	1,284	221	891	2,020	1,605	4,009	9,000	6,775
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—								
	2.—Other saline substances ... ..		2			2			10
XXIX	Seeds—								
	1.—Oil-seeds—								
	a.—Mustard and rape ... ..			7			32		
	2.—Other seeds—								
	b.—Tea-seed ... ..	12				12			600
	c.—Other kinds ... ..		1		9	1		8	4
XXX	Silk—								
	1.—Raw ... ..				3			1,050	
	2.—Manufactured ... ..							700	
XXXI	Spices ... ..	24	5		1	29		7	203
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ..			4			13		
XXXIII	Sugar—								
	1.—Refined ... ..				6			96	
	2.—Unrefined ... ..			11	17			128	
XXXIV	Tea—								
	1.—Indian ... ..				2			130	
XXXV	Tobacco ... ..		4			4			20
XXXVI	Wood—								
	2.—Firewood ... ..	20				29			9
XXXVII	Wool—								
	1.—Raw ... ..	5				5			80
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ..	13,037	2,899				3,749	1,860	16,530
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—								
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	4,236	9,461				64,082	914	6,097
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	899	6,777				1,958	1,21,953	5,176
	TOTAL VALUE ...						1,20,841	2,51,491	1,67,900

## AND SIKKIM.

article of traffic, registered at the several frontier stations between Darjeeling and Sikkim, with the totals of the preceding two years.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	19
EXPORTS TO SIKKIM—								
WHEN REGISTERED.		TOTAL.						
Phy-dong.	Runjeet.	Quantity.			Value.			LIST OF ARTICLES.
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
.....	463	34	247	463	950	6,175	11,575	No. Animals, living (for sale)*—
77	1,187	169	651	1,274	338	1,628	3,129	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
.....	1,677	40	708	1,077	10	177	420	2.—Cattle.
.....	34	214	129	35	635	323	90	3.—Sheep and goats.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.—Poultry.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Building materials—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Lime and limestone.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Rs. Canes and rattans.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Coal and coke.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ Cotton, raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cotton, manufactured.
8	6	2	4	14	70	350	470	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
15,715	8,020	.....	10	.....	19,433	17,304	23,744	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian).
2,069	523	.....	.....	.....	51	75	2,592	3.—Piece-goods (European).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.—Ditto (Indian).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Drugs and medicines—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
37	6	27	21	43	5,400	5,775	11,750	Dyeing materials—
.....	.....	8	.....	.....	48	.....	.....	1.—Indigo.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Madder or manjit.
1	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	180	.....	4.—Turmeric.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	1	5.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fruits and nuts—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—All other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	28	.....	Mds. Grain and pulse—
03	4	64	321	97	223	1,084	331	1.—Wheat.
419	496	129	776	915	484	2,910	3,432	2.—Gram and pulse.
076	8	17	305	676	34	610	1,352	3.—Other spring crops.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.—Rice, husked.
7	.....	.....	1	7	.....	2	17	5.—Rice, unhusked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.—Other rain crops.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Gums and resins.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Hides and skins—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Hides of cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lac—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Dye.
.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	400	.....	2.—Shell.
.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	105	.....	3.—Stick and other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Leather—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	14	Mats.
166	26	44	25	192	1,700	1,000	7,680	Mds. Metals and manufactures of metals—
14	21	36	9	35	288	72	280	1.—Brass and copper.
14	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	420	2.—Iron.
26	1	1	5	26	16	30	150	3.—Other metals.
2	18	10	.....	20	700	.....	1,400	Oils.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Paints and colours.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Provisions—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Ghee.
10	27	10	2	37	320	64	.....	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
197	68	3,971	192	265	17,809	1,920	370	Salt.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Saltpetre, &c.—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other saline substances.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Oil-seeds—
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	4	.....	6.—Mustard and rape.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.—Ten-seed.
.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	8	6.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Silk—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
90	16	17	36	106	119	252	742	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Spices.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Betelnuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stone and marble.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Refined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Unrefined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tea—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Indian.
941	324	1,820	893	1,203	10,920	5,803	8,010	Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
1,000	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	1,001	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandise—
151	235	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60,184	48,085	80,898	TOTAL VALUE.

STATEMENT No. VI.—Showing the Total Imports from, and Exports to, Bhutan, of each article year 1880-81, as compared with

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FROM BHUTAN.							
		WHERE REGISTERED.			TOTAL.				
		Ambari.	Buxa.	Hantopara.	Quantity.			Value.	
					1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80. 1880-81.
								Rs.	Rs. Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—								
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	254	21	22	367	1,990	297	18,350	1,40,250 22,275
	2.—Cattle ... ..	.....	.....	.....	570	.....	.....	14,250	.....
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ..	.....	.....	.....	585	.....	.....	1,170	.....
	4.—Poultry ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	.....	9
	5.—Other kinds ... ..	18	.....	.....	240	.....	18	615	..... 45
IV	Caoutchouc ... .. Mds.	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	26	.....	910
VI	Coal and coke ... ..	.....	.....	.....	87	.....	.....	54	.....
VII	Cotton, raw ... ..	.....	.....	2, 07	57	.....	2,807	912	..... 47,710
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—								
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... Rs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..	.....	5,636	104	.....	.....	.....	20	3,916 5,744
IX	Drugs and medicines—								
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... ..	.....	.....	273	.....	.....	.....	4,200	275
X	Dyeing materials—								
	2.—Madder or manjit ... .. Mds.	.....	3,527	39	185	2,098	3,462	2,520	25,176 40,344
	4.—Turmeric ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	.....	.....	260
XIII	Fruits and nuts—								
	2.—All other kinds ... ..	.....	346	315	.....	588	661	.....	1,176 1,322
XIV	Grain and pulse—								
	1.—Wheat ... ..	.....	.....	.....	203	41	.....	710	151
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ..	.....	.....	157	18	.....	157	63	..... 530
	4.—Rice, husked ... ..	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	101	.....	..... 379
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVIII	Lac—								
	1.—Dye ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	210
	2.—Shell ... ..	159	187	9	18	.....	355	540	..... 17,750
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... ..	70	40	.....	7	46	119	140	1,610 4,165
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—								
	1.—Brass and copper ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Iron ... ..	.....	101	.....	2	134	101	16	7,472 808
	3.—Other metals ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	.....	.....	2,850
XXIII	Oils ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXVI	Provisions—								
	1.—Ghee ... ..	50	305	2	69	532	857	2,204	17,024 11,424
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	.....	156	.....	.....	1,540	.....
XXVII	Salt ... ..	3	96	.....	24	119	99	108	536 447
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c. ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXIX	Seeds—								
	1.—Oil-seeds—								
	b.—Mustard and rape ... ..	.....	.....	323	.....	.....	323	.....	1,373
XXX	Silk—								
	2.—Manufactured ... .. Rs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,200
XXXI	Spices ... .. Mds.	.....	.....	46	16	.....	46	112	..... 322
XXXIII	Sugar—								
	1.—Refined ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Unrefined ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXIV	Tea—								
	1.—Indian ... ..	.....	.....	.....	20	2	.....	2,030	130
XXXV	Tobacco ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXVI	Wood—								
	2.—Firewood ... ..	.....	.....	.....	976	.....	.....	366	.....
XXXVII	Wool—								
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... Rs.	2,920	54,111	2,077	.....	.....	.....	19,852	1,08,442 40,417
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—								
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	156	20,879	579	.....	.....	.....	19,247	55,445 21,614
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	2,530	16,969	860	.....	.....	.....	379	3,530 20,059
	TOTAL VALUE ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81,901	3,85,406 2,43,022

BENGAL AND BHUTAN.

of Traffic, registered at the several Frontier Stations between Julpigoree and Bhutan during the the totals of the preceding two years.

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
EXPORTS TO BHUTAN.									LIST OF ARTICLES.
WHERE REGISTERED.			TOTAL.						
Ambar.	Bura.	Hantoo-para.	Quantity.			Value.			
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	25	.....	75	No. Animal, living (for sale) —
.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules
43	.....	.....	74	82	43	185	21	11	2.—Cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Sheep and goats.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.—Poultry.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	116	325	.....	1,840	6,525	.....	Mds. Gacoutchou.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Coal and coke.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cotton, raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	65	.....	Cotton, manufactured —
1,436	25,433	1,002	.....	.....	.....	14,067	51,902	27,871	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
646	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	6,361	546	Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (European).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.—Ditto (Indian).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Drugs and medicines.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating
.....	1,094	.....	.....	.....	1,094	.....	.....	13,128	Mds. Dyeing materials —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Madder or nanjit.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.—Turmeric.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fruits and nuts —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—All other kinds
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Grain and pulse —
101	.....	.....	7	308	101	24	1,040	341	1.—Wheat.
336	4,718	410	1,038	12,082	5,473	8,892	47,557	20,526	2.—Gram and pulse.
1,295	.....	5,800	1,070	5,519	7,104	2,428	12,418	16,287	4.—Rice, husked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.—Rice, unhusked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lac —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Dye.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Shell.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Stick and other kinds
.....	.....	.....	8	33	.....	320	1,320	.....	Metals and manufacture of metals —
.....	.....	91	12	37	01	96	296	728	1.—Brass and copper.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Iron
.....	.....	.....	30	3	.....	480	18	.....	3.—Other metals.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Oils.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Provisions —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Ghee
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
.....	.....	365	133	65	355	698	293	1,596	Salt.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Saltpetre, &c. —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Saltpetre
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Seeds —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Oil-seeds —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Mustard and rape.
561	.....	.....	15	1	.....	30	250	561	Silk —
87	4,363	290	1,894	3,413	4,740	28,804	54,098	75,984	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	41	.....	.....	650	.....	Mds. Spices.
54	.....	174	182	345	228	1,274	2,588	1,712	1.—Betelnuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sugar —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Refined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Unrefined.
1,000	4,637	214	5,452	14,925	5,851	32,712	97,013	37,250	Tea —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Indian.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wood —
.....	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	718	5,600	320	2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wool —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Rs. 2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandise —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85,108	2,80,558	1,06,947	TOTAL VALUE









